(b) whether Government are aware that Budhists from all over the world are shocked at this happening; and

(c) whether Government propose to shift the said factory to some other part of Bihar?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI RAO INDERJIT SINGH): (a) Yes, Sir. An ordnance factory is being set up in Nalanda District.

(b) There have been some representations on this issue. But the establishment of ordnance factory will not cause any damage to the protected archaeological sites in the area. Requisite clearance has also been taken from Archaeological Survey of India.

(c) No, Sir.

Construction of road link to Mt. Everest by China

2336. SHRI SANTOSH BAGRODIA: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government has taken cognizance of the proposed plan by China to create road link up to Mt. Everest;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) whether Government has also taken into cognizance infrastructure and increased linkages being created on the Chinese side of the border that could be used for military purpose;

(d) what steps have been taken to improve the all weather connectivity and linkages on the Indian side; and

(e) what steps are being taken to create such linkages in the disturbed regions along the border?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI A.K. ANTONY): (a) to (e) Xinhua (official Chinese news agency) reported on 19th June, 2007 that China would begin budding a "highway" on Mount Everest in Tibet Autonomous Region so as to ease the path of those bearing the Olympic torch. Construction of the road will kick off at Everest Base Camp. The project aims to turn a 108 km rough road linking Tingri County of Xigaze prefecture at the foot of the mountain to the Base Camp into a blacktop highway fenced by undulating guardrails. The Government keeps a constant watch on all developments having a bearing on India's security and takes all necessary measures to safeguard it. Infrastructure development is an ongoing process and the same is carried in a phased manner.

Discriminatory treatment to civilians in defence headquarter

2337. SHRI MOTIUR RAHMAN: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether civilians working in Defence Headquarters perform duties not lower than those performed by men in uniform;

(b) if so, the reasons for discriminating between the civilians and denying them the facilities the men in uniform avail even after retirement;

(c) if so, the steps proposed to be taken to bring serving/retired civilians at par with men in uniform serving/retired; and

(d) if not, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI A.K. ANTONY): (a) The civilians and the personnel belonging to the Armed Forces posted in the Defence Headquarters perform their duties as per the functions and responsibilities assigned to the posts held by them.

(b) The civilians and the personnel belonging to the Armed Forces posted in the defence headquarters are governed by different terms and conditions of service because of which there are some inherent differences. Hence, the question of discrimination does not arise.

(c) Not applicable in view of the reply at serial (b) above.

(d) Not applicable in view of the reply at serial (b) above.

Inadequate power supply to electric fencing along LOC

†2338. SHRI JAI PARKASH AGGARWAL: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether the electrical fencing erected on the Line of Control along Indo-Pak border is proving to be un-effective for non-availability of adequate supply of power; and

(b) if so, the steps taken by Government to ensure uninterrupted supply of power for the fencing erected there?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI A.K. ANTONY): (a) and (b) Adequate measures are in place to protect the Line of Control.

Defence equipments produced with cooperation of other countries

†2339. SHRI JAIPARKASH AGGARWAL: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state the names of the countries by the cooperation of which the manufacturing of Defence equipments, aircrafts and helicopters is being undertaken?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (SHRI RAO INDERJIT SINGH): Some of the countries in cooperation of which India has been manufacturing Defence equipments, aircrafts and helicopters include Russia, Italy, Germany, Sweden, Israel, France, United Kingdom, United States of America and Belgium.

Upgradation and modernization of mirage fighters

2340. SHRI KALRAJ MISHRA: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the French manufacturers of the Mirage fighter aircrafts are shutting down the manufacturing line;

(b) if so, whether it is also a fact that Government is yet negotiating with the manufacturers to upgrade/modernize the aircrafts operational life;

†Original notice of the question was received in Hindi.